

ASO + M3 Works Model State Update

Dolores River Basin Model date: May 25, 2023

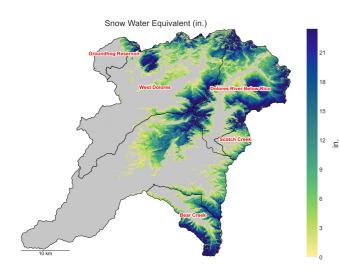


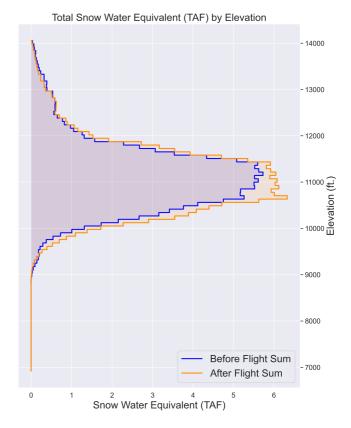
Historical data and reports can be found at: data.airbornesnowobservatories.com

The purpose of this report is to show the changes to the model during the ingestion of the ASO measured snow depth product.

Current model date: May 25, 2023 Model Total Snow Water Equivalent: 144.6 TAF Model Mean Snow Water Equivalent: 5.4 in. Model Mean Cold Content: 0.0 MJ/m²

Changes to model during ASO survey data ingest Model reporting period: May 24 - May 25, 2023 Change in Total Snow Water Equivalent: 16.6 TAF Change in Mean Snow Water Equivalent: 0.6 in. Change in Mean Cold Content: 0.0 MJ/m²





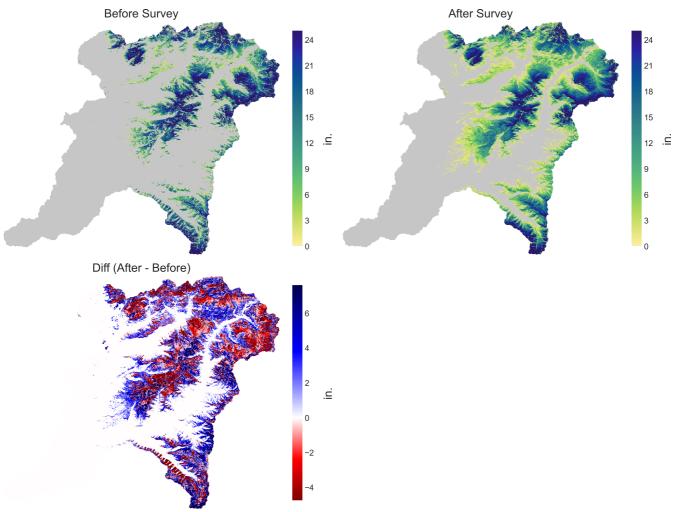
DESCRIPTION	TOTAL	SCOTCH CREEK	GROUNDHOG RESERVOIR	BEAR CREEK	WEST DOLORES	DOLORES RIVER BELOW RICO
Mean SWE in.	5.4	5.5	2.8	10.3	4.5	11.6
Total SWE TAF	144.6	3.5	2.4	18.6	36.3	58.0

The model has been updated with ASO survey data, a brief summary of the changes to the model are provided:

April 06 update summary: removed 12.1 TAF of Snow Water Equivalent

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May 25 update summary: added 16.6 TAF of Snow Water Equivalent



Model changes during ASO survey data ingest

Fig.3 Change in Snow Water Equivalent from 2023-05-24 to 2023-05-25

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Prior to updating with the ASO data from 05/25, the model was showing a less extensive snow-covered-area (SCA), due to higher-than-observed melt rates. The update increased the basin SCA from 95,000 to 147,000 acres, and the basin total SWE in the model increased by 16.6 TAF.

State of the Snowpack

Interpretation Notes

Elevation bands are in increments of 1000 ft, e.g., 4000 is 4000 - 5000 ft.

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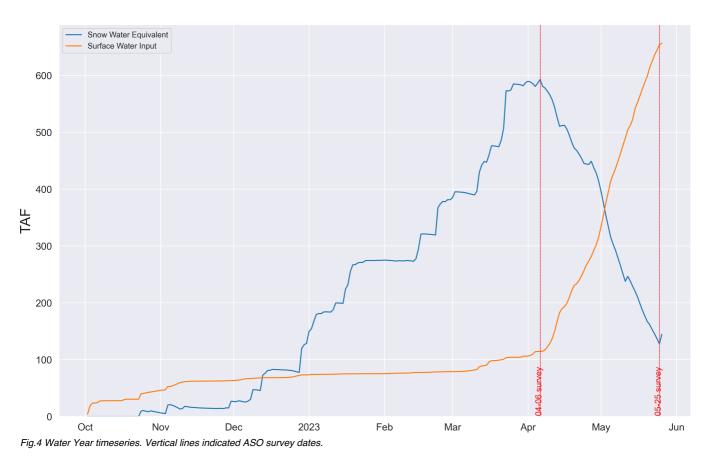
Mean SWE is calculated over the total basin area. Mean cold content is calculated over the snow covered area to reflect the ripeness of the existing snowpack.

Surface Water Input (SWI) includes liquid water leaving the bottom of the snowpack and rain on bare ground.

Forcing data is created with the Spatial Modeling for Resources Framework (SMRF) using the High Resolution Rapid Refresh (HRRR) output fields as inputs.

Model changes during ASO survey updates include both changes due to the depth update and model state changes from running the model over the period containing the depth update.

Model Results



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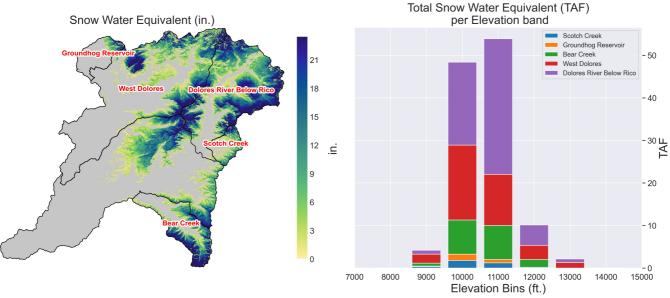


Fig.5 Snow Water Equivalent as of 2023-05-25

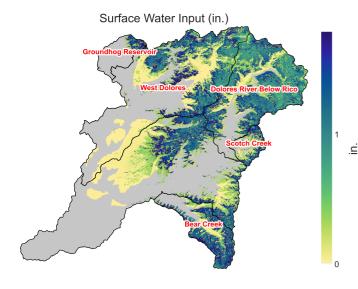
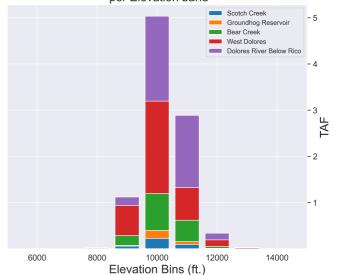


Fig.6 Accumulated Surface Water Input from 2023-05-24 to 2023-05-25

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Total Surface Water Input (TAF) per Elevation band



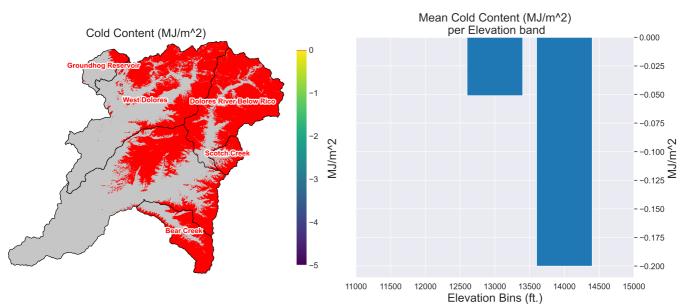


Fig.7 Cold Content as of 2023-05-25

Very little cold content remains in the Dolores basin. The remaining un-ripe snow exists only above 12370 ft., and represents approximately 0.18% of the basin SWE.



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Model to station comparisons are a comparison of 50 meter cells to a point within the basin. Some differences are expected when comparing modeled and measured snowpack behavior at these different spatial scales. ASO 3m snow depth measurements at each station are indicated by the red '+' symbols. Absence of these symbols indicates that the station location or data quality are suspect, and they were not used in the ASO survey validation and report.

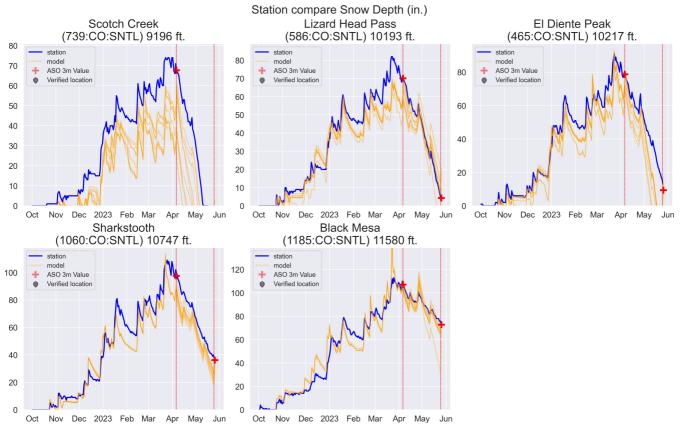


Fig.8 Comparison of modeled and measured Snow Depth. Comparisons of model pixels to measured station data are performed with the 9 nearest model pixels to give a more spatially complete view of model behavior.

Model Description

Modeled data is generated using the Automated Water Supply Model (AWSM). Underlying forcing data is sourced from the High Resolution Rapid Refresh model (HRRR). AWSM simulates the snowpack state using the physically based, distributed energy and mass balance snow model, iSnobal.

For more information on the Airborne Snow Observatories Inc. visit airbornesnowobservatories.com.

More information about M3 Works can be found at <u>m3works.io</u>.

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Additional Details

Total Snow Water Equivalent values (TAF) on 2023-05-25

ELEVATION RANGE	TOTAL	SCOTCH CREEK	GROUNDHOG RESERVOIR	BEAR CREEK	WEST DOLORES	DOLORES RIVER BELOW RICO
8000 - 8999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9000 - 9999	7.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.9
10000 - 10999	65.5	1.8	1.5	8.0	17.6	19.5
11000 - 11999	59.7	1.2	0.8	8.0	12.0	31.9
12000 - 12999	10.2	0.2	0.0	1.8	3.3	4.8
13000 - 13999	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9
14000 - 14999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Accumulated Total Surface Water Input values (TAF) from 2023-05-24 to 2023-05-25

ELEVATION RANGE	TOTAL	SCOTCH CREEK	GROUNDHOG RESERVOIR	BEAR CREEK	WEST DOLORES	DOLORES RIVER BELOW RICO
6000 - 6999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7000 - 7999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8000 - 8999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9000 - 9999	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
10000 - 10999	6.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.0	1.8
11000 - 11999	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.6
12000 - 12999	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
13000 - 13999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14000 - 14999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Change in Total Snow Water Equivalent values (TAF) from 2023-05-24 to 2023-05-25

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ELEVATION RANGE	TOTAL	SCOTCH CREEK	GROUNDHOG RESERVOIR	BEAR CREEK	WEST DOLORES	DOLORES RIVER BELOW RICO
8000 - 8999	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0
9000 - 9999	2.0	0.2	0.1	-0.9	0.5	0.5
10000 - 10999	9.8	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.7	3.1
11000 - 11999	4.8	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.6	1.8
12000 - 12999	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
13000 - 13999	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.3	-0.3
14000 - 14999	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0